KEY

SHAPES & POLARITY of COMPOUNDS (Chemistry 11)

1. For each of the following compounds: (a) Draw and name the 3D structure of the compound.

(b) Determine the Bond Polarity of a single bond within the

molecule

(c) Determine the overall Polarity of the molecule (Polar/Non-

polar)

Formula	Name and Drawn 3D Structure	Bond Polarity (ΔΕΝ)	Overall Molecular Polarity
(a) H ₂ S:	H Bent	0.4	Polar
(b) SiH ₄ :	H'I'Si H	0.4	Non- Polar
(c) InCl ₃ :	CI Th	1.3	Non- Polar
(d) AsH ₃ :	HI LAS H	0.9	Polar

Formula	Name and Drawn 3D Structure	Bond Polarity (ΔΕΝ)	Overall Molecular Polarity
(e) SF ₆ :	FILEF	1,5	Non- Polar
(f) Br ₂ :	Br-Br	0.0	Non- Polar
(g) PCl ₅ :	c1 c1 c1 c1	0.9	Non- Polar
(h) PH ₄ ⁺ :	H'IP H	0	Non- Polar

(i) Consider the molecule CF4. What is its shape? <u>Tetrahedral</u>

Each of the bonds between C and F atoms is polar, yet the molecule as a whole is nonpolar. <u>Explain</u>.

Due to Symmetry all the dipoler will

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