

## Quiz 6 c

Using an electric drill to make a pilot hole in a  $2 \times 4$  requires 85 W of power. A certain drill has a 12 V battery and an armature resistance of  $0.80\ \Omega$ .

- a.) How much back EMF is generated while drilling the pilot hole?
- b.) If the drill gets jammed (cannot rotate) and the user holds down the trigger it is possible for the motor burn out (damaged by heat). Explain why this happens. (2 points)

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a.) How much back EMF is generated while drilling the pilot hole?

$$P = I^2 r$$

$$I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{r}} = \sqrt{\frac{85W}{0.80\Omega}} \\ = 10.3 A$$

$$V_{\text{Back}} = E - Ir$$

$$= 12V - (10.3A)(0.80\Omega) \\ = 3.8 V$$

b.) If the drill gets jammed (cannot rotate) and the user holds down the trigger it is possible for the motor burn out (damaged by heat). Explain why this happens. (2 points)

- If the motor cannot turn [redacted] is generated

- No back EMF means [redacted] flows

- More current means more heat generated by internal resistance.